

## Colorectal peritoneal metastases: Pathology

## **Independent prognostic factors**

- Effect of primary site on 5 year survival: 1
  - appendix = 55%
  - colon = 33%
  - rectal = 20%
- Poor prognosis is associated with: <sup>2</sup>
  - high PCI
  - signet ring cells
  - mucinous adenocarcinoma
  - microsatellite stability
- 1. Ung L: Peritoneal metastases of lower GI tract origin... J Cancer Res Clin Oncol 2013; 139:1899-1908
- 2. Massalou D: Peritoneal carcinomatosis of colorectal cancer... Am J Surg 2017; 213:377-87



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## Features of primary tumour associated with increased risk of subsequent metastasis: <sup>3</sup>

- serosal involvement (pT4a, TNM8)
- nodal mets
- mucinous adenocarcinoma

3. Segelman J: External validation of models predicting the individual risk of metachronous peritoneal carcinomatosis from colon and rectal cancer. Colorectal Dis 2015; 18:378-85.